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**Book of Abstracts**



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## Table of contents

Plenary	1
Shape in the digital age: forward and inverse problems	2
Mahadevan, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Harvard University	
Learning from cicadas: Bioinspired functional structures against multiresistant bacteria	3
Gebeshuber, I.C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bürger, A. <sup>1</sup> ; van Nieuwenhoven, R. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> TU Wien	
Invited	4
Learning from Nature: Lightweight, Strong & Tough Materials Inspired from Nature and Optimized by A.I.	5
Chen, P.-Y. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> National Tsing Hua University	
Bioinspired Self-Assembled Nanocomposites: From Adaptive Mechanics to Building Lasers	6
Walther, A. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz	
Bioinspired materials from cellulose anisotropic structures	8
Godinho, M.H. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; da Rosa, R.R. <sup>2</sup> ; Almeida, A.P.A. <sup>2</sup> ; Silva, P. <sup>2</sup> ; Almeida, P.L.A. <sup>2</sup> ; Fernandes, S.N.F. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> New University of Lisbon; <sup>2</sup> New University of Lisbon	
Bio-Inspired Amphiphilic Polymer Materials and Nanosystems	9
Brunn, N. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Technische Universität Darmstadt	
Fog Harps: Bioinspired Material Systems for Collecting Atmospheric Water	10
S. Kennedy, B. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Boreyko, J. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	
Colourful synergies of geometry and quasi-/order in biological photonic systems	11
Wilts, B. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Paris Lodron University of Salzburg	
Bio-hybrid Light-emitting Diodes	12
D. Costa, R. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Technische Universität München	
Artificial intelligence and bioinspired materials	13
Amorphous polyphosphate, a bioinspired nano-/bio-material for tissue engineering and a prophylactic drug against SARS-CoV-2 infection	14
Müller, W.E. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Wang, X. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz; <sup>2</sup> University Medical Center of the Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz	
Biohybrid gels for artificial olfaction	15
Esteves, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Roque, A. <sup>1</sup> ; Cebola, I. <sup>1</sup> ; Oliveira, A. <sup>1</sup> ; Ramou, E. <sup>1</sup> ; Teixeira, G. <sup>1</sup> ; Palma, S. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> School of Science & Technology, NOVA University of Lisbon	
Autonomous functional materials and systems	16
Topologically protected partially coherent light	17
Tschernig, K. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bandres, M. <sup>2</sup> ; Busch, K. <sup>3</sup> ; Martinez-Niconoff, G. <sup>4</sup> ; Perez-Leija, A. <sup>5</sup>	
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Biohybrid materials systems	19
Bacterial biofilm-based materials	20
Bidan, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Max Planck Institute of Colloids and Interfaces	
Development of a cellular polysaccharide matrix dosage form for pharmaceutical use	21
Budai, I. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Debrecen	
Perfusable 3D-bioprinted glioblastoma model for in-vivo mimicry of tumor microenvironment	22
Neufeld, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Satchi-Fainaro, R. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> ; <sup>2</sup> Tel Aviv University	
Living microcapsules for delivery of therapeutics to the gut	23
Kalari, H.C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> INM Leibniz Institute for New Materials	
Therapeutic Materials with Life: Bacterial behavior in Pluronic based bioinks for smart drug delivery	24
Bhusari, S. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> INM Leibniz Institute for New Materials	
Adhesion Promotion by Dopamine for Plastics Metallization – a Proof-of-Technology	26
Zimmerer, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Leibniz Institute of Polymer Research Dresden (IPF)	
Comparison of Metallization Methods to Manufacture Bio-inspired Adhesion Promoted Metallized Plastics	28
Zimmerer, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Putzke, S. <sup>2</sup> ; Simon, F. <sup>3</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Leibniz Institute of Polymer Research Dresden (IPF); <sup>2</sup> Leibniz-Institute of Polymer Research Dresden e.V.; <sup>3</sup> Leibniz Institute of Polymer Research Dresden e.V.	
β-lactoglobulin-biotemplating of crystalline TiO <sub>2</sub> films at low-temperature	29
Heger, J.E. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Lehrstuhl für Funktionelle Materialien, Technische Universität München	
Living, drug-eluting nanofibrillar meshes for therapeutic applications	30
Puertas Bartolome, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> INM Leibniz Institute for New Materials	
Bioinspired/biomimetic materials (inanimate/animate)	31
A fabrication of highly porous flexible composite film with curved hierarchical microstructure design for biomimetic soft electronics application	32
Soreño, Z.V. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Apsite, I. <sup>1</sup> ; Ionov, L. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Bayreuth	
Bioinspired and tuneable strain-stiffening structures for biomedical applications	34
Schmidt, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Kadem, L. <sup>1</sup> ; Selhuber-Unkel, C. <sup>1</sup> ; Taale, M. <sup>1</sup> ; Timmermann, M. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Heidelberg University; <sup>2</sup> Kiel University	
Evaluation of the producibility of additively manufactured reef structures made of clay using Direct Writing	35
Dillon, J. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Holtzhausen, S. <sup>1</sup> ; Peatzold, K. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Technische Universität Dresden	
New insights into recombinant spider silk material by variation of molecular weight and ratio of amorphous and crystalline fractions	36
Hofmaier, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
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Biomimicking the tumor microenvironment for biomechanical study of glioblastoma cells analyzed by single cell traction force microscopy	37
Selhuber-Unkel, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Blumberg, J. <sup>2</sup> ; Egaña, A.L. <sup>3</sup> ; Khan, M. <sup>3</sup> ; Kollenz, P. <sup>4</sup> ; Schwarz, U. <sup>2</sup>	
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Active yarns for structural textiles	38
Miodragovic, N. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Suarez, D. <sup>2</sup> ; Singer, N. <sup>3</sup> ; Hengge, R. <sup>4</sup> ; Eder, M. <sup>5</sup> ; Sauer, C. <sup>3</sup>	
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Nature's apprentice – using self-assembly to design functional materials	39
Vogel, N. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU)	
Reagent-free biofunctionalization of polymer membranes	40
Schmidt, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Abdul Latif, A. <sup>1</sup> ; Gläser, R. <sup>2</sup> ; Prager, A. <sup>1</sup> ; Schulze, A. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Leibniz Institute of Surface Engineering (IOM); <sup>2</sup> Leipzig University	
Stimuli-responsive Wood-based Actuators and Sensors	41
Sanchez-Ferrer, A. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Engelhardt, M. <sup>1</sup> ; Khaloian Sarnaghi, A. <sup>1</sup> ; Richter, K. <sup>1</sup> ; Yu, T. <sup>1</sup> ; van de Kuilen, J.-W. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Technical University of Munich (TUM); <sup>2</sup> Technical University of Munich (TUM) & Delft University of Technology	
Biomimetic flame-retarded papers inspired by wasp nest material	42
Schwind, B. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Hamm-Lippstadt University of Applied Sciences	
3D printing of actuators for a bioinspired macroscopic soft gripper systems	43
Kappel, P. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Kramp, C. <sup>2</sup> ; Ladhad, A. <sup>2</sup> ; Speck, T. <sup>1</sup> ; Tauber, F. <sup>1</sup>	
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Bioinspired liquid-filled hollow fibres with shock-absorbing properties	44
Kölsch, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Faserinstitut Bremen e.V.	
Exploring the potential of mycelium composites as natural board materials	45
La Bianca, I. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Vette, J. (Speaker) <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Centre of Expertise BioBased Economy (Avans, Hooghscool Zeeland); <sup>2</sup> Centre of Expertise BioBased Economy (Avans, HZ)	
Citrus fruit peels as inspiration for highly damping materials	47
Jentzsch, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Kardamakis, T.C. <sup>1</sup> ; Speck, T. <sup>1</sup> ; Umlas, F. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Freiburg	
Timber and mycelium-based composites for load-bearing building components	48
Trautz, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Grizmann, D. <sup>1</sup> ; Saez, D. <sup>1</sup> ; Werner, A. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> RWTH Aachen University; <sup>2</sup> Dresden University of Technology	
Bioinspired design of corrosion and wear protective laser cladding coatings made of steel 1.4301	49
Gerdt, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Zeuner, A. <sup>2</sup> ; Barbosa, M. <sup>2</sup> ; Grün, P. <sup>2</sup> ; Kaspar, J. <sup>2</sup> ; Zimmermann, M. <sup>3</sup>	
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Safety Helmet with Bionic Damping	50
Moos, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Klaas, K.-D. <sup>2</sup> ; Kolling, S. <sup>1</sup> ; Maldaner, C. <sup>2</sup> ; Pfeiffer, M. <sup>1</sup>	
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Biomimetic redox mediated charge transfer in ultrathin polydopamine membranes	51
Herberger, T. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Boecker, M. <sup>1</sup> ; Kaplan, M. <sup>1</sup> ; Micheel, M. <sup>2</sup> ; Synatschke, C. <sup>1</sup> ; Waechtler, M. <sup>2</sup> ; Weil, T. <sup>1</sup>	
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Wetting studies of shape-memory lamellae surfaces	52
Constante, G. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Bayreuth	
"Living Beings" Hydromorphic Textile Systems, Activity of matter and Environmental Manipulations	53
Singer, N. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Humboldt University, Berlin	
Involute bending in spiral shape of at least two metal strips to form a wire with a fully dense cross section	54
Stuth, T. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Mols, A. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> hpulcas GmbH; <sup>2</sup> Wickeder Profile Walzwerk GmbH, Wickede/Ruhr	
Highly Biocompatible Albumin-Ag2S Quantum Dots for Combined Chemo-Photothermal Therapy of Breast Cancer	59
Yagci Acar, H. <sup>1</sup> ; Aydinoglu, E. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Koc University, Istanbul (Turkey)	
Synthesis of nanostructures via biocatalytic atom transfer radical polymerisation-induced self-assembly (bioATR-PISA)	61
Jimaja, S. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Belluati, A. <sup>2</sup> ; Bruns, N. <sup>2</sup> ; Chadwick, R. <sup>3</sup> ; Ornati, E. <sup>2</sup>	
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Bioinspired Routes Towards Flame Protection of Wood-Plastic-Composites	62
Rust, T. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Hamm-Lippstadt University of Applied Sciences	
Porous Polymeric Microparticles Foamed with Supercritical CO <sub>2</sub> as Scattering White Pigments	63
Borgmann, L.M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Gomard, G. <sup>2</sup> ; Hölscher, H. <sup>1</sup> ; Johnsen, S. <sup>1</sup> ; Lemmer, U. <sup>3</sup> ; Wiegand, G. <sup>1</sup>	
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Bio-Inspired Cardiovascular Grafts Based on Ultra-Long Novel Coral Collagen Fibers	64
Wertheimer, S. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Haj-Ali, R. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Tel Aviv University	
Biomimetic Fibers with Mechanics like that of Natural Spider Silk	65
Scheibel, T. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Saric, M. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Bayreuth; <sup>2</sup> Uni Bayreuth	
Secondary structure transition patterns and mechanics of type V intermediate-filament protein-based fibers	66
Ben-Harush, K. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bezner, M. <sup>2</sup> ; Deri, S. <sup>3</sup> ; Trigano, T. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Shamoon College of Engineering (SCE); <sup>2</sup> Shamoon College of Engineering; <sup>3</sup> Shamoon College of Engineering and Ariel University	
Biominerallisation inspired materials and systems	67
Formation and function of biomineralized materials in ciliates	68
Lemloh, M.-L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Stuttgart	
EPS of living bacteria influence the crystallization of EPS-hydrogel-calcite composite aggregates	69
Yin, X. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Fernández-Díaz, L. <sup>2</sup> ; Griesshaber, E. <sup>3</sup> ; Jiménez-López, C. <sup>4</sup> ; Orsi, W. <sup>3</sup> ; Schmahl, W.W. <sup>3</sup> ; Ziegler, A. <sup>5</sup>	
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Additives Manufacturing of Porous Biominerals	71
Zhao, R. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Amstad, E. <sup>2</sup>	
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Bacterial biofilm mineralization: the key role of alkaline phosphatase	72
Zorzetto, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bidan, C. <sup>1</sup> ; Fratzl, P. <sup>1</sup> ; Raguin, E. <sup>1</sup> ; Scoppola, E. <sup>1</sup>	
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Thermostable Protein-Stabilized Goldnanoclusters as Enzyme Mimics	73
Cölfen, H. <sup>1</sup> ; Akyüz, O. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Mißun, M. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Konstanz	
Complex-shaped biological materials	74
Estimating the porosity of marine mussel adhesive plaques	75
Filippidi, E. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; DeMartini, D.G. <sup>2</sup> ; Sampson, I. <sup>3</sup> ; Valentine, M.T. <sup>4</sup>	
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How the Iridescence is Achieved among the Flower Chafers (genus Protaetia)	76
Lee, S.-i. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Jablonski, P. <sup>2</sup> ; Yun, Y. <sup>1</sup> ; Yoo, H. <sup>1</sup> ; Lee, E.K. <sup>1</sup> ; Park, J. <sup>1</sup> ; Lee, Y. <sup>1</sup> ; Kim, C.Y. <sup>1</sup> ; Kim, B. <sup>3</sup> ; No, H. <sup>4</sup>	
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The phenomenon of twin formation in bicarbonate structural materials	78
Griesshaber, E. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Checa, A. <sup>2</sup> ; Gänslер, H. <sup>3</sup> ; Heß, M. <sup>3</sup> ; Lastam, J. <sup>4</sup> ; Schmahl, W.W. <sup>1</sup> ; Sánchez-Almazo, I. <sup>5</sup> ; Yin, X. <sup>1</sup>	
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4D Biofabrication of T-shaped Bifurcation for Cardiovascular Tissue Engineering (CVTE) Applications	79
Kitana, W. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Apsite, I. <sup>1</sup> ; Boccaccini, A.R. <sup>2</sup> ; Hazur, J. <sup>2</sup> ; Ionov, L. <sup>3</sup> ; Ionov, L. <sup>1</sup>	
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Functional and mechanical materials properties	81
NanoCT with in situ mechanical testing as a tool for 3D structural and mechanical characterization of biological samples	82
Debastiani, R. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Gumbsch, P. <sup>1</sup> ; Scherer, T. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)	
Photomodulation of the mechanical properties by a light-responsive material based on chitosan and an azobenzene-derivate	83
von Seggern, N. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Drießen, N. <sup>1</sup> ; Stegbauer, L. <sup>1</sup> ; Tovar, G. <sup>2</sup>	
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The versatile environmental scanning electron microscope: an in situ lab for science and industry	84
Nachtnebel, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Schrottner, H. <sup>2</sup> ; Zankel, A. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Graz Centre for Electron Microscopy; <sup>2</sup> Graz University of Technology	
Electromechanical performance of viscoelastic self-healing composites based on polyborosiloxane and carbon nanofillers with various aspect ratio	85
Milkin, P. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Bayreuth	
The European mistletoe and its multi-functional connection to the host—a source of inspiration for bioinspired joining techniques	86
Mylo, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Balle, F. <sup>2</sup> ; Beisel, S. <sup>3</sup> ; Hofmann, M. <sup>1</sup> ; Speck, O. <sup>1</sup> ; Speck, T. <sup>1</sup>	
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Collagenous Bioadhesives: Structure-Property Correlations and Hygrothermal Ageing	87
Mosleh, Y. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Breebaart, I. <sup>2</sup> ; Gard, W. <sup>3</sup> ; Poulis, J.A. <sup>3</sup> ; van Duin, P. <sup>2</sup> ; van de Kuilen, J.-W. <sup>3</sup>	
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Correlation of Process-Related Microstructure and Humidity-Driven Functional Behavior of Cellulose-Based Cottonid	89
Scholz, R. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Langhansl, M. <sup>2</sup> ; Walther, F. <sup>1</sup> ; Zollfrank, C. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> TU Dortmund University; <sup>2</sup> Technische Universität München	

Molded parts with functional surfaces: Laser micromachining of injection molds	90
Steinbach, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Brunotte, G.-P. <sup>2</sup> ; Hoffmann, N. <sup>3</sup> ; Jäschke, P. <sup>3</sup> ; Kaierle, S. <sup>3</sup> ; Koch, J. <sup>3</sup> ; Ternka, M. <sup>2</sup>	
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The development of flax/chitosan composites as future sustainable structural materials	91
Stegbauer, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Glaser, L. <sup>2</sup> ; Grisin, B. <sup>2</sup> ; Rath, A. <sup>1</sup>	
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Inspired by the human body translated into metal	92
Hannemann, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Hohlfeld, J. <sup>2</sup> ; Schönfelder, S. <sup>3</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Fraunhofer Institute for Machine Tools and Forming Technology IWU; <sup>2</sup> Fraunhofer Institute for Machine Tools and Forming Technology, Chemnitz; <sup>3</sup> HTWK Leipzig	
Hierarchical materials and structures (inorganic/organic)	93
Establishment of the basidiomycete <i>Fomes fomentarius</i> for the production of composite materials	94
Pohl, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Fleck, C. <sup>1</sup> ; Gusovius, H.-J. <sup>2</sup> ; Klemm, S. <sup>1</sup> ; Klunker, A. <sup>1</sup> ; Kruggel-Emden, H. <sup>1</sup> ; Meyer, V. <sup>1</sup> ; Nunez-Guitar, T. <sup>1</sup> ; Platzk, S. <sup>1</sup> ; Schmidt, B. <sup>1</sup> ; Völlmecke, C. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Technische Universität Berlin; <sup>2</sup> Leipniz-Institut für Agrartechnik und Bioökonomie, Potsdam	
Inorganic-organic hybrid nanostructures based on biopolymer templating	96
Huber, L.F. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Müller-Buschbaum, P. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Technische Universität München	
Multi-scale characterization of hierarchical structures in metals for bio-applications	97
Song, W. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bleck, W. <sup>2</sup> ; Shen, X. <sup>2</sup> ; Xu, Z. <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> RWTH Aachen University; <sup>2</sup> Steel Institute (IEHK)	
Understanding biofilm physical and chemical properties at the molecular level	98
Siri, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bidan, C. <sup>1</sup> ; Fratzl, P. <sup>1</sup> ; Sarlet, A. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Max Planck Institute of Colloids and Interfaces	
Crystallographic and microstructural constitution of sea urchin biocalcite	99
Schmahl, W.W. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Alsheika, O. <sup>1</sup> ; Checa, A. <sup>2</sup> ; Förster, F. <sup>1</sup> ; Griesshaber, E. <sup>1</sup> ; Hidalgo Puertas, F. <sup>2</sup> ; Park, S. <sup>1</sup> ; Winkelmann, A. <sup>3</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> LMU Munich; <sup>2</sup> Universidad de Granada; <sup>3</sup> AGH University of Science and Technology in Kraków	
Multifunctional bioinspired devices based on two-dimensional materials and polyelectrolytes	100
Andreeva, D. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> National University of Singapore	
Hierarchical toughening mechanisms in nacre-like ceramic composites	101
Rawson, S. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Alexander, R. <sup>2</sup> ; Barg, S. <sup>3</sup> ; Bouville, F. <sup>4</sup> ; Lawson, M. <sup>5</sup> ; Lewthwaite, K. <sup>5</sup> ; McGregor, J. <sup>5</sup> ; Philip, W. <sup>5</sup> ; Vilchez, V. <sup>4</sup> ; Xia, T. <sup>5</sup> ; Yang, P. <sup>5</sup> ; Yunhui, C. <sup>5</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> The University of Manchester; <sup>2</sup> European Synchrotron Research Facility; <sup>3</sup> Augsburg University; <sup>4</sup> Imperial College London; <sup>5</sup> University of Manchester	
Bioinspired biomedical textile fibers of pure chitosan from gel spinning of bidisperse polymer colloidions	103
Passieux, R. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bentley, F.E. <sup>2</sup> ; David, L. <sup>3</sup> ; Osorio, A. <sup>4</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University Claude Bernard Lyon 1, Villeurbanne 69100 (France); <sup>2</sup> University of Freiburg, 79110 Freiburg; <sup>3</sup> University Claude Bernard Lyon 1, VILLEURBANNE 69100 (France); <sup>4</sup> University of Freiburg, 79110 Freiburg	
Hierarchical porosity in sodium silicates: processing routes and properties	104
Yang, L. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Fleck, C. <sup>1</sup> ; Görke, O. <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> TU Berlin	
Interaction of bioinspired materials with living environments	105
Different pitcher plant inspired self-cleaning surfaces as anti-biofouling application	106
Walter, T. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU)	

---

Specific enzyme and cell immobilization on nanohydrogels based on DNA-spider silk conjugates	107
Humenik, M. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> University of Bayreuth	
Neuronal network formation in 3D reinforced hyaluronic-based hydrogels using MEW frames	108
Villmann, C. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Bakirci, E. <sup>2</sup> ; Dalton, P.D. <sup>3</sup> ; Forster, L. <sup>2</sup> ; Janzen, D. <sup>1</sup> ; Teßmar, J. <sup>2</sup>	
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Artificial Tumours: a novel strategy to mimic the role of three-dimensional mechanical stress in cancer malignancy	110
Leal-Egaña, A. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup>	
<sup>1</sup> Heidelberg University	
4D biofabrication of vascular, skeletal muscle and nerve tissues	112
Apsite, I. (Speaker) <sup>1</sup> ; Ionov, L. <sup>1</sup>	
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**Plenary**

## **Shape in the digital age: forward and inverse problems**

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How can we design shape (for function)? I will describe a few inverse problems in physical geometry inspired by this simple question in a few different settings. These include kirigami tilings for planar and three-dimensional shapes, origami tessellations for complex curved surfaces, and printing and growing strategies to create dynamic flowers and faces, using a combination of experimental, computational and theoretical approaches. Along the way I will show how we can also control the energy landscape of the resulting set of shapes by varying the connectivity of the underlying unit cells that allows us to go from completely floppy networks to rigid structures and even totimorphs - structures that have an infinite range of energetically equivalent shapes.

## **Learning from cicadas: Bioinspired functional structures against multidrug-resistant bacteria**

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Multidrug-resistant bacteria such as hospital germs pose enormous challenges on patients and the health systems. Most antibiotic resistances are based on the respective chemistry of the pharmaceutical. On the other hand, antibacterials based on mechanical/structural mechanisms provide antifouling and/or bactericidal properties. Against such structures, bacteria cannot develop antibiotic resistances. The presentation will give an overview of such physical bactericides that are in various stages of technical development. Furthermore, current research that deals with bactericidal nanostructures on the wings of cicadas and dragonflies will be introduced. Positive and negative replicas of these nanostructures are produced in various materials using inexpensive protocols. *Escherichia coli* (gram-negative) and *Staphylococcus aureus* (gram-positive) are used to test and compare the resulting bactericidal effectiveness. Such research shall yield biomimetic low-cost, large-area antibacterial surfaces for application in, e.g., door handles, wall coatings and surgical instruments.

# Authors

<b>A</b>		Budai, Istvan	21	Gard, Wolfgang	87
Abdul Latif, Amira	40	Busch, Kurt	17	Gebeshuber, Ille C.	3
Akyüz, Ozlem	73	Bürger, A.M.	3	Gerdt, Leonid	49
Alexander, Rack	101			Glaser, Lukas	91
Almeida, Ana P.C. Almeida	8	<b>C</b>		Gläser, Roger	40
Almeida, Pedro L. Almeida	8	Cebola, Inês	15	Godinho, Maria Helena	8
Alsheika, Osama	99	Chadwick, Robert	61	Gomard, Guillaume	63
Amstad, Esther	71	Checa, Antonio	78, 99	Griesshaber, Erika	69, 78, 99
Andreeva, Daria	100	Chen, Po-Yu	5	Grisin, Benjamin	91
Apsite, Indra	32, 79, 112	Constante, Gissela	52	Grizmann, Denis	48
Aydindogan, Eda	59	Cölfen, Helmut	73	Grün, P.	49
<b>B</b>				Gumbsch, Peter	82
Bakirci, Ezgi	108	D. Costa, Rubén	12	Gusovius, Hans-Jörg	94
Balle, Frank	86	Dalton, Paul D.	108	Gänsler, Heidemarie	78
Bandres, Miguel	17	David, Laurent	103	Görke, Oliver	104
Barbosa, Maria	49	DeMartini, Daniel G.	75		<b>H</b>
Barg, Suelen	101	Debastiani, Rafaela	82	Haj-Ali, Rami	64
Beisel, Samuel	86	Deri, Shani	66	Hannemann, Christian	92
Belluati, Andrea	61	Dillon, Joyce	35	Hazur, Jonas	79
Ben-Harush, Kfir	66	Drießen, Nico	83	Heger, Julian Eliah	29
Bentley, Flore Estefany	103	<b>E</b>		Hengge, Regine	38
Bezner, Mark	66	Eder, Michaela	38	Herberger, Tilmann	51
Bhusari, Shardul	24	Egaña, Aldo Leal	37	Heß, Martin	78
Bidan, Cécile	20, 72, 98	Engelhardt, Max	41	Hidalgo Puertas, Felix	99
Bleck, Wolfgang	97	Esteves, Carina	15	Hoffmann, Nina	90
Blumberg, Johannes	37	<b>F</b>		Hofmaier, Mirjam	36
Boccaccini, Aldo R.	79	Fernandes, Susete N.	8	Hofmann, Mara	86
Boecker, Marcel	51	Fernandes		Hohlfeld, Jörg	92
Boreyko, J.	10	Fernández-Díaz, Lurdes	69	Holtzhausen, Stefan	35
Borgmann, Luisa Maren	63	Filippidi, Emmanouela	75	Huber, Linus Fidelis	96
Bouville, Florian	101	Fleck, Claudia	94, 104	Humenik, Martin	107
Breebaart, Iskander	87	Forster, Leonard	108	Hölscher, Hendrik	63
Brunotte, Gabriella-Paula	90	Fratzl, Peter	72, 98		<b>I</b>
Bruns, Nico	9, 61	Förster, Frank	99	Ionov, Leonid	32, 79, 79, 112
		<b>G</b>			

<b>J</b>					
Jablonski, Piotr	76	Lemloh, Marie-Louise	68	Pohl, Carsten	94
Janzen, Dieter	108	Lemmer, Uli	63	Poulis, Johannes A.	87
Jentzscht, Maximilian	47	Lewthwaite, Katie	101	Prager, Andrea	40
Jimaja, Sètuhn	61	<b>M</b>		Puertas Bartolome, Maria	30
Jiménez-López, Concepcion	69	Mahadevan, L.	2	Putzke, Sascha	28
Johnsen, Siegbert	63	Maldaner, Caroline	50	<b>R</b>	
Jäschke, Peter	90	Martinez-Niconoff, Gabriel	17	Raguin, Emeline	72
K		McGregor, Jamie	101	Ramou, Efthymia	15
Kadem, Laith	34	Meyer, Vera	94	Rath, Amrita	91
Kaierle, Stefan	90	Micheel, Mathias	51	Rawson, Shelley	101
Kalari, Hanuman Chowdary	23	Milkin, Pavel	85	Richter, Klaus	41
Kaplan, Matay	51	Miodragovic, Natalija	38	Roque, Ana	15
Kappel, Peter	43	Mišun, Maite	73	Rust, Tarik	62
Kardamakis, Thalia Claudine	47	Mols, Andreas	54	<b>S</b>	
Kaspar, Jörg	49	Moos, Christoph	50	S. Kennedy, Brook	10
Khaloian Sarnaghi, Ani	41	Mosleh, Yasmine	87	Saez, Dana	48
Khan, Mishal	37	Mylo, Max	86	Sampson, Ioannis	75
Kim, Bohyun	76	Müller, Werner E.G.	14	Sanchez-Ferrer, Antoni	41
Kim, Chan Yeong	76	Müller-Buschbaum, Peter	96	Saric, Merisa	65
Kitana, Waseem	79	<b>N</b>		Sarlet, Adrien	98
Klaas, Klaus-Dieter	50	Nachtnebel, Manfred	84	Satchi-Fainaro, Ronit	22
Klemm, Sophie	94	Neufeld, Lena	22	Sauer, Christiane	38
Klunker, Andre	94	No, Heesoh	76	Scheibel, Thomas	65
Koch, Jürgen	90	Nunez-Guitar, Tamara	94	Scherer, Torsten	82
Kollenz, Philipp	37	<b>O</b>		Schmahl, Wolfgang W.	69, 78, 99
Kolling, Stefan	50	Oliveira, Ana	15	Schmidt, Bertram	94
Kramp, Corinna	43	Ornati, Eleonora	61	Schmidt, Martin	40
Kruggel-Emden, Harald	94	Orsi, William	69	Schmidt, Målin	34
Kölsch, Lena	44	Osorio, Anayancy	103	Scholz, Ronja	89
<b>L</b>		<b>P</b>		Schröttner, Hartmuth	84
La Bianca, Ilaria	45	Palma, Susana	15	Schulze, Agnes	40
Ladhad, Abhishek	43	Park, Jaeyoung	76	Schwarz, Ulrich	37
Langhansl, Matthias	89	Park, SoHyun	99	Schwind, Bertram	42
Lastam, Jeraldine	78	Passieux, Renaud	103	Schönfelder, Stephan	92
Lawson, Matthew	101	Peatzold, Kristin	35	Scoppola, Ernesto	72
Leal-Egaña, Aldo	110	Perez-Leija, Armando	17	Selhuber-Unkel, Christine	34, 37
Lee, Eun Kyo	76	Pfeiffer, Marcus	50	Shen, Xiao	97
Lee, Sang-im	76	Philip, Withers	101	Silva, Pedro	8
Lee, Youngwoo	76	Platzk, Stefan	94	Simon, Frank	28
				Singer, Nelli	38, 53

Siri, Macarena	98	<b>V</b>	Yang, Liu	104
Song, Wenwen	97	Valentine, Megan T.	75	Yang, Pei
Soreño, Zhander Vohr	32	Vette, Joost	45	Yin, Xiaofei
Speck, Olga	86	Vilchez, Victoria	101	Yoo, Hyunsang
Speck, Thomas	43, 47, 86	Villmann, Carmen	108	Yu, Taoyi
Stegbauer, Linus	83, 91	Vogel, Nicolas	39	Yun, Yewon
Steinbach, Maik	90	Völlmecke, Christina	94	Yunhui, Chen
Stuth, Theodor	54	<b>W</b>		<b>Z</b>
Suarez, Daniel	38	Waechtler, Maria	51	Zankel, Armin
Synatschke, Christopher	51	Walter, Teresa	106	Zeuner, A.T.
Sánchez-Almazo, Isabel	78	Walther, Andreas	6	Zhao, Ran
<b>T</b>		Walther, Frank	89	Ziegler, Andreas
Taale, Mohammadreza	34	Wang, Xiaohong	14	Zimmerer, Cordelia
Tauber, Falk	43	Weil, Tanja	51	Zimmermann, Martina
Teixeira, Gonçalo	15	Werner, Anett	48	Zollfrank, Cordt
Ternka, Mario	90	Wertheimer, Shir	64	Zorzetto, Laura
Teßmar, Jörg	108	Wiegand, Gabriele	63	<b>D</b>
Timmermann, Michael	34	Wilts, Bodo	11	da Rosa, Rafaela R.
Tovar, Günter	83	Winkelmann, Aimo	99	<b>V</b>
Trautz, Martin	48	<b>X</b>		van Duin, Paul
Trigano, Tom	66	Xia, Tian	101	van Nieuwenhoven, R.W.
Tschernig, Konrad	17	Xu, Zigan	97	van de Kuilen, Jan-Willem
<b>U</b>		<b>Y</b>		von Seggern, Nils
Umlas, Franziska	47	Yagci Acar, Havva	59	

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